



### MAIN DATA :

• A population of **5.63 million people** (2022 est)  
(Italian presence: **4**)

► **Age Structure:**

- **0-14 years:** 25.44% | **15-24 years:** 16.48% | **25-54 years:** 44.14% | **55-64 years:** 8.56%  
| **65 years and over:** 5.38% (2020 est.)

► **Urbanization:**

- **urban population:** : 53.5% of total population (2022) | **rate of urbanization:** 2.23% annual rate of change (2020-25 est.) | **Major urban areas - population:** 883,000 ASHGABAT (capital) (2022)

► **Education expenditures:** 3.1 % of GDP (2019) country comparison to the world: 147

• GDP 2020: **\$92.33 bn (2019 est.)** | Growth rate: : **6.5 % (2017 est.)** | GDP - composition, by sector of origin: **agriculture:** 7.5 % (2017 est.)  
**industry:** 44.9% (2017 est.) **services:** 47.7% (2017 est.)

• Major Trade Partners- TURKMENISTAN:

- Export : **\$7.458 bn (2017 est.)** | Export Partners: **China 82% (2019)** |

Exports - commodities: **natural gas, refined petroleum, crude petroleum, cotton fibers, fertilizers (2019)**

- Imports : **\$4.571 bn (2017 est.)** | Import Partners: **Turkey 25%, Russia 18%, China 14%, Germany 6% (2019)**

Imports - commodities: **iron products, harvesting machinery, packaged medicines, broadcasting equipment, tractors (2019)**

### Trade Volume Turkmenistan with Italy (values in millions of euros)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	January 2021	January 2022
<b>Interchange Italy</b>	<b>504,1</b>	<b>558,4</b>	<b>377,2</b>	<b>605,2</b>	<b>236,2</b>	<b>77,3</b>	<b>143,4</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>472,5</b>
% Change compared to the previous period	-14,2	10,8	-32,5	60,5	-61	-67,3	85,4	3,3	219,3
<b>Export Italy</b>	<b>138,3</b>	<b>162,3</b>	<b>210,7</b>	<b>225,5</b>	<b>111,5</b>	<b>32,5</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>44,8</b>	<b>412,1</b>
% Change compared to the previous period	-18,5	17,3	29,9	7	-50,6	-70,9	63,4	-15,4	821,4
<b>Import Italy</b>	<b>365,7</b>	<b>396,1</b>	<b>166,4</b>	<b>379,7</b>	<b>124,7</b>	<b>44,9</b>	<b>90,4</b>	<b>103,2</b>	<b>260,4</b>
% Change compared to the previous period	-12,5	8,3	-58	128,1	-67,2	-64	101,3	14,2	-41,5
<b>Sale</b>	<b>-227,4</b>	<b>-233,8</b>	<b>44,3</b>	<b>-154,2</b>	<b>-13,2</b>	<b>-12,4</b>	<b>-37,4</b>	<b>-58,4</b>	<b>351,7</b>

Italy is the 11th export destination market for Turkmenistan (Jan 2022) | Turkmenistan is Italy's th export destination market (Jan 2022)

• Industries:

-Turkmenistan Main Industries: **natural gas, oil, petroleum products, textiles, food processing**

### Product Compositions (Export from Italy to Turkmenistan)

Main Italian products exported to Turkmenistan (Classification: Ateco 2007 3 letters) - January 2022	mIn euro	% of total exports in Turkmenistan	Main Italian products exported to Turkmenistan (Classification: Ateco 2007 3 letters) - January 2022	mIn eur	% of total exports in Turkmenistan
Aircraft, spacecraft and related devices	297,3	72,2	Other general purpose machines	12,9	3,1
Weapons and ammunition	53,0	12,9	General purpose machines	8,3	2,0
Measuring, testing and navigation instruments and apparatus; watches	18,7	4,5	Other special purpose machines	7,3	1,8
			Other	14,4	

### Net Foreign Italian Direct Investments to Turkmenistan

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Stock to 2020
Italian net FDI in Qatar (millions of euros)	<b>-1,8</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>204,3</b>	<b>113,4</b>	<b>36,7</b>	<b>384,3</b>
Net FDI for Qatar in Italy (millions of euros)	<b>0,12</b>	<b>-0,04</b>	<b>-0,28</b>	<b>0,36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0,02</b>

(1) The data were obtained using the new international standards provided for by the Sixth IMF Manual on Balance of Payments and International Investment Position (BPM6)

(2) 2021 data are not yet available and 2020 data are provisional.

### Economic-commercial agreements with Italy (Turkmenistan)

Year	Agreement / Description
1992	PROTOCOL ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS