



• A population of **10,9 million people**
(2022 est.)
(Italian presence: **1295**)

► Age Structure:

- **0-14 years:** 33.05% | **15-24 years:** 19.77% | **25-54 years:** 38.39% | **55-64 years:** 5.11% | **65 years and over:** 3.67%

| Urbanization:

- **urban population:** 91.8% of total population (2022) | **rate of urbanization:** 0.98% annual rate of change (2020-25 est.) | **Major urban areas - population:** : 2.210 million AMMAN (capital) (2022)

► **Education expenditures:** 3% of GDP (2019) - country comparison to the world: 111

MAIN DATA :

• GDP 2020: **\$100.16 bn (2020 est.)** | Growth rate: : **2 % (2017 est.)** | GDP - composition, by sector of origin: **agriculture:** 4.5 % (2017 est.)
industry: 28.8% (2017 est.) **services:** 66.6% (2017 est.)

• Major Trade Partners-JORDAN:

- Export : **\$16.29 bn (2019 est.)** | Export Partners: **United States 21%, Saudi Arabia 13%, India 8%, Iraq 7%, United Arab Emirates 5%, China 5% (2019)** | Exports - commodities:**fertilizers, calcium phosphates, packaged medicines, clothing and apparel, phosphoric acid (2019)**

- Imports : **\$22.04 bn (2019 est.)** | Import Partners: **China 17%, Saudi Arabia 15%, United States 6%, United Arab Emirates 6%, Egypt 5%, India 5% (2019)**

Imports - commodities:**cars, refined petroleum, natural gas, crude petroleum, clothing and apparel (2019)**

Trade Volume JORDAN with Italy (values in millions of euros)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	January 2021	January 2022
Interchange Italy	716	806	746	566	570	449	544	30	35,2
% Change compared to the previous period	23,5	12,5	-7,5	-24	0,6	-21,3	21,2		18,4
Export Italy	666	763	701	514	521	415	497	27	32,4
% Change compared to the previous period	25,9	14,5	-8,2	-26,6	1,2	-20,3	19,8		19,2
Import Italy	50	43	45	52	49	34	46	3	2,9
% Change compared to the previous period	-1,5	-13,6	3,8	15,6	-5,4	-31,9	38,5		10,0
Sale	616	720	656	462	472	382	451	25	29,5

ITALY is the th export destination market for Jordan (2021)

Jordan is Italy's 10th export destination market (2022)

• Industries:

-Jordan Main Industries: **tourism, information technology, clothing, fertilizer, potash, phosphate mining, pharmaceuticals, petroleum refining, cement, inorganic chemicals, light manufacturing**

Product Compositions (Export from Italy to Jordan)

Main Italian products exported to Jordan (Classification: Ateco 2007 3 letters) - January 2022	mln euro	% of total exports in Jordan	Main Italian products exported to Jordan (Classification: Ateco 2007 3 letters) - January 2022	mln eur	% of total exports in Jordan
Products from other manufacturing activities	5,7	17,6	Food, beverages and tobacco	3,6	11,3
Basic metals and metal products, excluding machinery and plants	5,4	16,8	Electric appliances	2,1	6,5
Machinery and equipment	4,3	13,3	Articles in rubber and plastic materials, other products from the processing of non-metallic minerals	1,9	6,0
			Other	9,2	

Net Foreign Italian Direct Investments to Jordan

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Stock to 2020
Italian net FDI in Jordan (millions of euros)	145	116,9	41	66	-113	-60,8	0,5	874,1
Net FDI for Jordan in Italy (millions of euros)	0,4	0,4	1	0	0,4	0,4	0,4	7,5

(1) The data were obtained using the new international standards provided for by the Sixth IMF Manual on Balance of Payments and International Investment Position (BPM6)

(2) 2021 data are not yet available and 2020 data are provisional.

Economic-commercial agreements with Italy (Jordan)

Year	Agreement / Description
2012	<i>DEBT CONVERSION AGREEMENT</i>
2012	<i>AGREEMENT ON COOPERATION AND MUTUAL ASSISTANCE IN CUSTOMS MATTERS</i>
2010	<i>CONVENTION TO AVOID DOUBLE TAXATION IN THE FIELD OF INCOME TAXES AND TO PREVENT TAX EVASIONS, WITH PROTOCOL</i>
2000	<i>AGREEMENT ON THE PROMOTION AND PROTECTION OF INVESTMENTS</i>