



• A population of **9.11 million people** (2022 est)
(Italian presence: **97Z**)

► Age Structure:

- **0-14 years:** 31.43% | **15-24 years:** 18.13% | **25-54 years:** 40.58% | **55-64 years:** 6.23 % | **65 years and over:** 3.63% (2020 est.) |

Urbanization:

- **urban population:** 28% of total population (2022) | **rate of urbanization:** 1.69% annual rate of change (2020-25 est.) | **Major urban areas - population:** : 7962,000 DUSHANBE (capital) (2022)

► **Education expenditures:** 5.7% of GDP (2019)-country comparison to the world: 39

MAIN DATA :

• GDP 2020: **\$34.88 bn (2020 est.)** | Growth rate : : **7.1 % (2017 est.)** | GDP - composition, by sector of origin: **agriculture:** 28.6 % (2017 est.) **industry:** 25.5% (2017 est.) **services:** 45.9% (2017 est.)

• Major Trade Partners-TAJIKISTAN:

- Export : **\$ 1.41 bn (2020 est.)** | Export Partners : **Turkey 24%, Switzerland 22%, Uzbekistan 16%, Kazakhstan 12%, China 10% (2019)** |

Exports - commodities:**gold, aluminum, cotton, zinc, antimony, lead (2019)**

Imports : **\$3.13 bn (2020 est.)** | Import Partners: **China 40%, Russia 38%, Kazakhstan 19%, Uzbekistan 5% (2019)**

Imports - commodities: **refined petroleum, wheat, natural gas, bauxite, aircraft (2019)**

Trade Volume TAJIKISTAN with Italy (values in millions of euros)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	January 2021	January 2022
Interchange Italy	37,7	73,9	65,3	115,8	34,8	41,9	47,1	71,8	86,5
% Change compared to the previous period	-25,1	96	-11,6	77,3	-69,9	20,3	12,5	52,5	20,7
Export Italy	14.1	22	20.6	43.7	14.2	27.1	31.4	31.6	18.2
% Change compared to the previous period	6,6	55,8	-6,5	112,1	-67,5	90,8	15,8	0,9	-42,3
Import Italy	23.6	51.9	44.7	72.1	20.6	14.8	15.7	40.2	68.3
% Change compared to the previous period	-36.4	120	-13,8	61,3	-71,4	-28,2	6,3	155,2	70,1
Sale	9.4	-29.8	-24.1	-28.4	-6.4	12.3	15.6	-8.5	-50.1

ITALY is the 10th export destination market for TAJIKISTAN (2021) | TAJIKISTAN is Italy's 24th export destination market (2022)

• Industries:

-TAJIKISTAN Main Industries: **aluminum, cement, coal, gold, silver, antimony, textile, vegetable oil**

Product Compositions (Export from Italy to TAJIKISTAN)

Main Italian products exported to TAJIKISTAN (Classification: Ateco 2007 3 letters) - January 2022	mln euro	% of total exports in TAJIKISTAN	Main Italian products exported to TAJIKISTAN (Classification: Ateco 2007 3 letters) - January 2022	mln eur	% of total exports in TAJIKISTAN
General purpose machines	4,1	22,5	Other machines for general use	1,0	5,6
Other machines for special uses	2,4	13,4	Electric motors, generators and transformers; electricity distribution and control equipment	0,8	4,4
Live plants	1,7	9,6	Articles of paper and cardboard	0,6	3,4
			Other	7,4	

Net Foreign Italian Direct Investments to TAJIKISTAN

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Stock to 2020
Italian net FDI in Tajikistan (millions of euros)	-0,2	0	-0,1	0	96,1	96,1	96,6	111,2
Net FDI for Tajikistan in Italy (millions of euros)	0,001	0,001	0,001	0,001	0,001	0,001	0,001	0,013

(1) The data were obtained using the new international standards provided for by the Sixth IMF Manual on Balance of Payments and International Investment Position (BPM6)

(2) 2021 data are not yet available and 2020 data are provisional.

Economic-commercial agreements with Italy (TAJIKISTAN)

Year	Agreement / Description
2007	AGREEMENT ON CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL COOPERATION.
2009	AGREEMENT ON ECONOMIC, INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION.
2003	AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION IN THE FIGHT AGAINST ORGANIZED CRIME AND THE ILLICIT TRAFFIC OF DRUGS, PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES.
1992	PROTOCOL ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.